Shelter Sector Turkiye

Earthquake Response 02 November 2023





<u>Light Repairs Assistance by CARE:</u> Left, bathroom before and after repairs; Right: window before and after repairs.

Modality: cash for light repairs with technical assistance







Agenda

- Situation Overview & Updates
- DTM and ESMAT: Neighbourhood-level Site Mapping Round 3 Findings
- Winterization Updates
- Hub level Coordination | Updates
- Technical Coordination | TWiG updates
- Partner's Updates (UNHCR, Young Life Foundation, Yuva, ACTED)

Province	Number of people in formal tented sites	Number of people in container sites		
Adiyaman	0	66,128		
Hatay	12,000 (SuTP)	+ 200,000		
Kahramanmaraş	0	66,383 111,809		
Malatya	0			

Number of People in container sites and formal tented sites (As of last week of October 2023) Source AFAD



Formal tented sites across provinces

Province	This week
Adiyaman	0
Hatay	4
Kahramanmaraş	0
Malatya	0

The remaining formal tented sites are expected to close by the end of October Source: AFAD (from Hub Inter-Sectoral meetings)

Foldable Containers in Rural Areas

Province	Number of foldable containers		
Adiyaman	11,370		
Hatay	13,159		
Kahramanmaraş	14,000		
Malatya	6,770		

From the last week of October
Source: AFAD (from Hub Inter-Sectoral meetings)

Situation overview I Shelter Sector Funding

Emergency Shelter and NFI (Essential Household Items | Funding status) | 01 November 2023

Flash Appeal

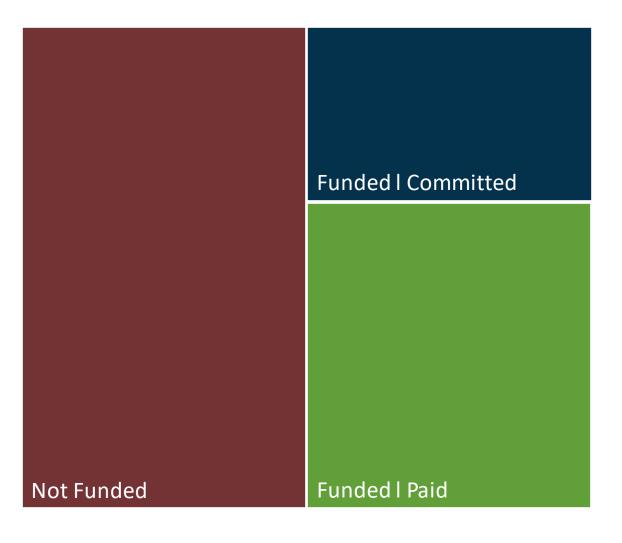
Required **246.3M**

Funded **127.0M** (51.6% of Required)

Committed **44.3M** (18.0%)

Paid **82.6M** (33.6%)

According to OCHA Financial Tracking System





Updates from ABC (Area-based Coordination)

 Meeting held in Ankara on 20 Oct: RCO, ABC co-chairs and donors: to share gaps and funding needs for winterization in Turkiye EQ response

 ABC shared an inter-sector winterization strategy. Has been shared with active partners

• ESMAT has carried out a **joint-needs assessment** through KIIs in the former Adiyaman TAC. Data analysis ongoing and more details to follow

 Next week, an ABC meeting will take place with authorities in Kahramanmaras with a focus on winterization needs and gaps



Additional Updates

Shelter Sector hosted a half-day NEAT+ training for Sector members on 20th
October. 14 attendees participated from 9 organizations.
 Facilitated by Charles Kelly from the Global Shelter Cluster Green Team

- Activity info reporting tool has been revised: orientation held -32 participants from 17 organizations. Please contact IM: Fida if you missed out on the orientation
- Includes when (planned, ongoing, completed) and who (composition of targeted HHs including vulnerabilities).
- Also includes winterization interventions.
- We encourage partners to <u>utilize the planned tool in order to effectively coordinate</u> <u>winterization assistance and avoid duplication</u>



Partners who provided shelter and NFI assistance in the last three months (August-October) according to Activity Info

HH Items	Shelter (containers)	Shelter (materials)	Light Repairs	
Concern Worldwide	IBC	IBC		
UNHCR	IOM	Concern Worldwide		
IBC		ACTED		
AAR Japan		STL		
WHH		Zümra Yardım Derneği		
Zümra Yardım Derneği		UNHCR		
ACTED		AAR Japan		
STL				



Highlighted: Partners who reported for September 2023

DTM and ESMAT: Neighbourhood-level Site Mapping Round 3 Findings: Shelter Focused

(not for publication, shared with Shelter Sector partners by email)

WINTERIZATION COORDINATION

Winterization Coordination

- Shelter Sector had a preliminary winterization coordination meeting on 23
 October to share existing response capacity and gaps
- Winterization assistance approaches
- 1. Formal site-level coverage in response to government requests
- 2. Planned assistance to clusters in neighbourhoods
- 3. Complemented by neighbourhood approach to address emerging referrals
- The next ad-hoc winterization coordination meeting will take place between 13-17 November. In the meanwhile, please update Shelter Sector on your winterization capacity and programs

Recap: Shelter Gaps identified by authorities

Malatya

Beydagi site: 2000 containers need roof reinforcement (sloping roofs, not just plastic sheets due to snow weight); 2000 plastic sheets (4x8); **500 oil heaters**

AFAD: **1000 heaters,** and **reinforcement of containers in rural areas** (27K people residing in 6770 containers in rural areas – 3878 foldable

Insulation of pipes from freezing

Animal shelters for winter – 1000 tents



K.Maras

In rural areas, 15,400 containers distributed, of which, 13,150 are foldable and require reinforcement. All foldable containers in Maras are in rural areas.

Need for communal space reported – lack of warm gathering spaces

Authorities indicate on-going assessments on flood risk no needs anticipated for drainage. Requests for plastic sheeting have been addressed for most formal sites, as well as heater stocks reported by AFAD-some requests in rural sites (Afsin, Goksun, Elbistan)

Recap: Shelter Gaps identified by authorities

Adiyaman

11,370 foldable containers upgrade
16,000 plastic sheets (4x8m) to cover the roofs of the containers; (4000 provided out of 20,000)

Winterization/rehabilitation of 6 different container cities including construction of drainage and other light infrastructure works around communal spaces (total area 15,000 m2)

1,500 electric radiators (mainly targeting communities living in **foldable containers**);

Hatay

13,159 foldable containers require upgrades

4x8 roof tarpaulin for protection from rain

HH level drainage in sites

1370 heaters + **12,384** blankets

Urgent requests **for winter clothes** (following up for quantity)

AFAD request **full coverage of a site** to limit community tensions



Response Capacity shared by Partners: Updated

Type of interventions	Number of HH
Emergency upgrade of AFAD standard	
containers	39000
Replacement of tents with tents	194
Light repairs	250
Replacement with containers	200
Plastic sheets directly to authorities (all hubs)	#11000 sheets
Temporary rental accommodation	500
Basic upgrade of foldable containers	25554
Winterization kits (as per Sector package)	32515
Blankets	39000
Heaters	52400
Cash for winterization	8965

Partners who have shared response capacity so far

CARE
IOM
SCI
UNHCR
Concern
AAR Japan
WHH
STL
Relief International
World Vision
TRC
Caritas Turkiye
Stichting Vluchteling

Partners who have tentative funding or have not shared their plans so far please reach out to Shelter Sector



Neighbourhood Approach: addressing shelter referrals

LINK to shelter and household items - referral sheet

1	Gözlemlenen ihtiyaçlar (Ana noktalar lütfen) Observed needs (Main points please)	Aile sayısı Number of HH	Kişi sayısı Number of individuals	Yanıtlayan Kurum Responding Agency	Yanıt tarihi Date of response	Odak noktasının adı Focal point name	Odak noktası telefon numarası veya e-posta Focal point mobile number or email
28	hot water heater, kitchen set, and heater	10	26				
29	heaters	7	27				
30	heaters	6	25				
31	heaters	6	22	-			
32	winter clothes for adults	14	. 36				
33	winter clothing for children (17 in total) and heaters	8	41				
34	Heater , Water heaters ,Winter Cloth ,Insulation materials						
35	Heater , Water heaters ,Winter Cloth ,Insualtion materials						
36	Heater , Water heaters ,Winter Cloth ,Insualtion materials						
37	tent and tarpaulin	29	84				
38	tent and tarpaulin	15	65				
39	tent and tarpaulin	38	100	-			
40	tent and tarpaulin	7	37				
41	tent and tarpaulin	20	60				
42	tent and tarpaulin	40	116				

- 97 Referrals in October. Needs mainly around tarpaulin, heaters, winter clothing
- Most referrals from Adiyaman
- No response to referrals so far. Caritas Turkiye will support with some heater referrals in Hatay. TRC will support with addressing some referrals for heaters and winter clothing in Adiyaman.
- Partners requested to preposition and let Sector know capacity to address referrals
- Shelter Sector to develop a rapid referrals verification template by next week



HUB COORDINATION UPDATES

Operational Coordination | Hub updates | Kahramanmaras

Key updates I 31 October 2023

55 container cities - 23,232 Containers - 66,383 indiv. - TAC hosting 14,000 SuTP. (from the last 2 weeks) 14,000 foldable containers in rural areas

- 2 informal Tented sites, 131 indiv. A cluster of 10 tents (34 indiv.) Turkish citizens – a cluster of 19 tents (97 indiv.) Refugees occupying both clusters in Beyoglu area.
- It is estimated by local authorities that container sites will stay for at least 3 years.
- TRC in Kahramanmaras is planning to implement shelter improvement activities in 6 different container cities. These are **Airport, Memiskahya, Yukaripazarcik, Umutkent, Koc**, and **NEF Kilavuzlu Container City**. Plan to distribute, tarpaulins, blankets, electric heaters, silicone sealant. For Airport Container City, TRC is planning to improve the lighting system of container cities.



Operational Coordination | Hub updates | Kahramanmaras

Key updates I 31 October 2023

TRC update:

- planning to distribute 210 plastic sheets at the Galatasaray site within this week.
- Both electrical and sewage system infrastructure are too weak at the site

TSS:

- A new tender has been initiated for Snow Kit for Afsin, Elbistan, and Turkoglu. The kit contains a snow shovel, brush, 5 packages of 25kg salt, gloves, raincoat, and lighting equipment.
- There is an ongoing activity to establish a communal space at Necip Fazil area.



Operational Coordination | Hub updates | Malatya

Key updates I 24 October 2023

73 Container cities – 28,328 containers – 29,909 HH - 111,809 indiv.

6,770 containers in rural areas – 26,788 individuals (last month - 6,534 containers in rural areas 25,917 individuals)

- 2 New container cities will open within 15 days Karayollari & Kore. Capacity of both sites has not been shared.
- 2300 individuals are waiting to be relocated to new container cities. No information on where they are currently living
- Due to the use of electric heaters in tents and containers throughout Malatya, the electrical infrastructure becomes insufficient and there are many power outages. AFAD is in communication with TEIAS for the improvement of the infrastructure.

Operational Coordination | Needs Referrals | Malatya

Key updates I 24 October 2023

TSS Update:

- There are 8 clusters with 10 or more families. 3 of these clusters consist of containers (type not known). AFAD has stated that these families will be relocated to new sites and receive AFAD containers, thus it is expected that informal areas will decrease further.
- Winter intervention is needed in informal and rural areas due to different needs such as heating, water flow in containers, insulation of pipes, and power outages.

AFAD winterization solution option: curved roof over the container as a solution to protect the container from snow load.





Operational Coordination I Hub updates I Adiyaman

Key updates I 27 October 2023

55 Container cities – 23,163 containers – 19,320 HH - 66,128 Indiv.

Rural: 11,370 Containers (foldable) – 42,593 indiv.

- In coordination with the local authorities in Former Adiyaman TAC site, ESMAT carried out a an intersectoral needs assessment – Shelter Sector participated in preparing the assessment and focused on:
 - Shelter Security (locks, partitions etc..)
 - Access to safe cooking
 - Access to electricity
 - NFI needs

Next Meeting: on Tuesday, 7th November at 13:30 I Online only



Operational Coordination | Hub updates | Hatay

Key updates I 26 October 2023

166 Container cities – 24,000 Containers - > 200,000 indiv.

5 Tented sites

13,159 Foldable Containers

- As there is no stable electricity in Hatay. Need more clarity on electricity cuts in container cities and informal sites.
- The numbers of foldable containers in sites:
 - Uzumdali has 3180 containers none of them are occupied yet.
 - Reyhanli 162 containers
 - Bahcelievler 206 containers site is occupied by 1040 individuals.
 - Opet site 540 containers is occupied by 1775 individuals.
 - Alsancak site 190 containers is occupied by 800 individuals.
 - Atis Alani 100 containers



Interna

Operational Coordination | Hub updates | Hatay

Key updates I 26 October 2023

- Uzumdali site construction is well underway and the number of installed foldable containers is increasing.
- Local authorities confirmed that people will be relocated from tents to Uzumdali site in mid-December.
- WHH Pilot: upon AFAD's request, the pilot applied to one container using a 6x4m tarp and roof tapes.

Shelter Sector observation: People are already changing the electrical wiring inside the containers by themselves to be able to use their heaters – Bahcelievler and Alsancak





Operational Coordination | Hub updates | Hatay

Key updates I 26 October 2023

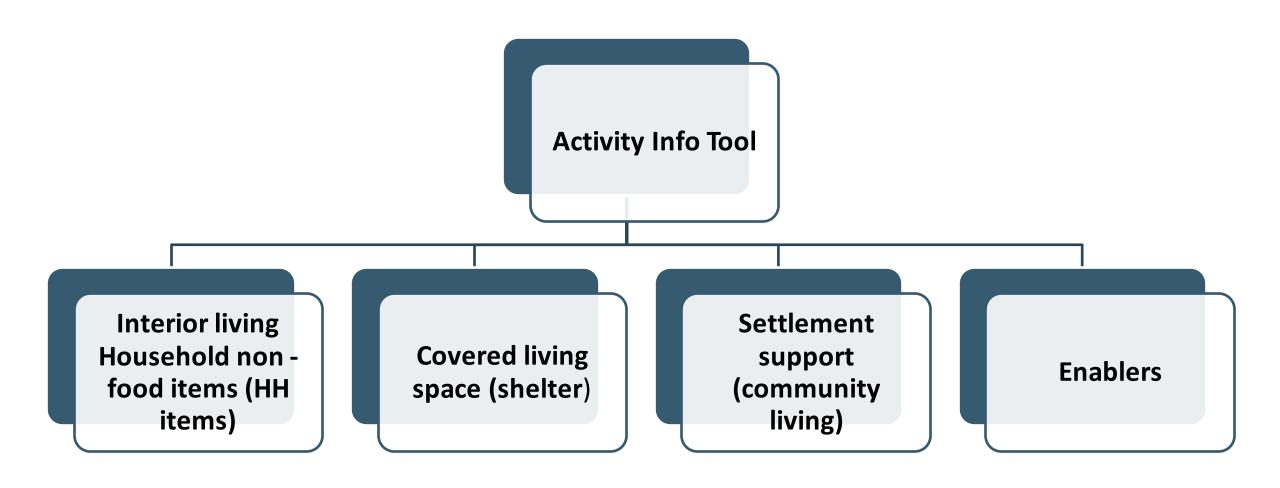
Requests from local authorities:

- Furniture for the containers
- Heaters (Electric oil radiators)
- Tarps and insulation kits (roof tape, silicon sealant)
- Winter clothes
- Rehabilitation of Parks
- Gravels for the foldable container sites in Kirikhan

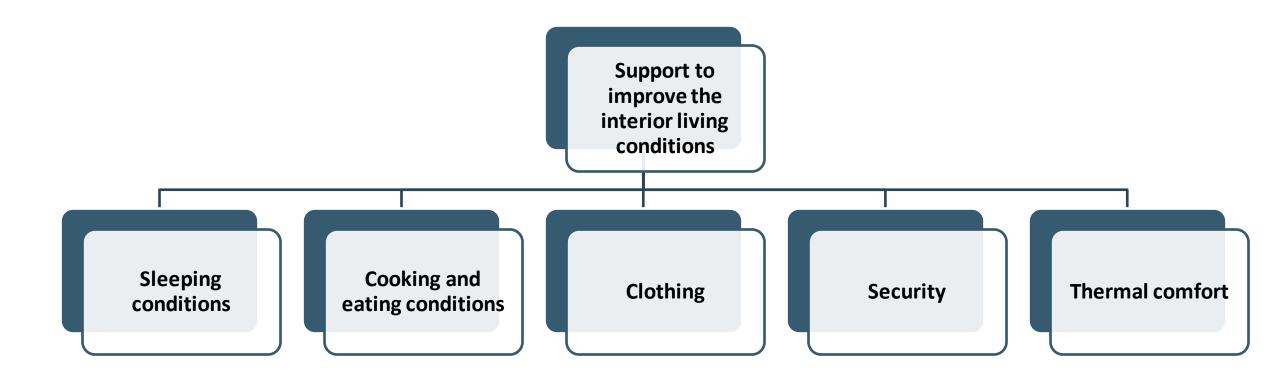


ACTIVITY INFO REPORTING TOOL REVISION

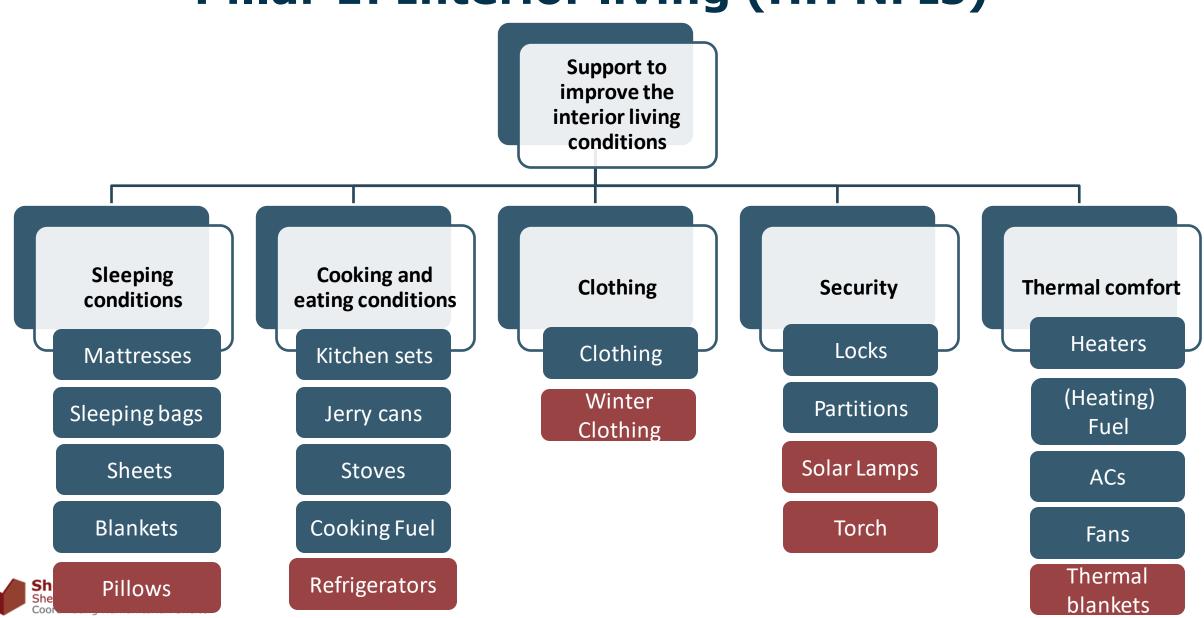
Activity Info Tool Revision, November 2023



Pillar 1: Interior living (HH Items)

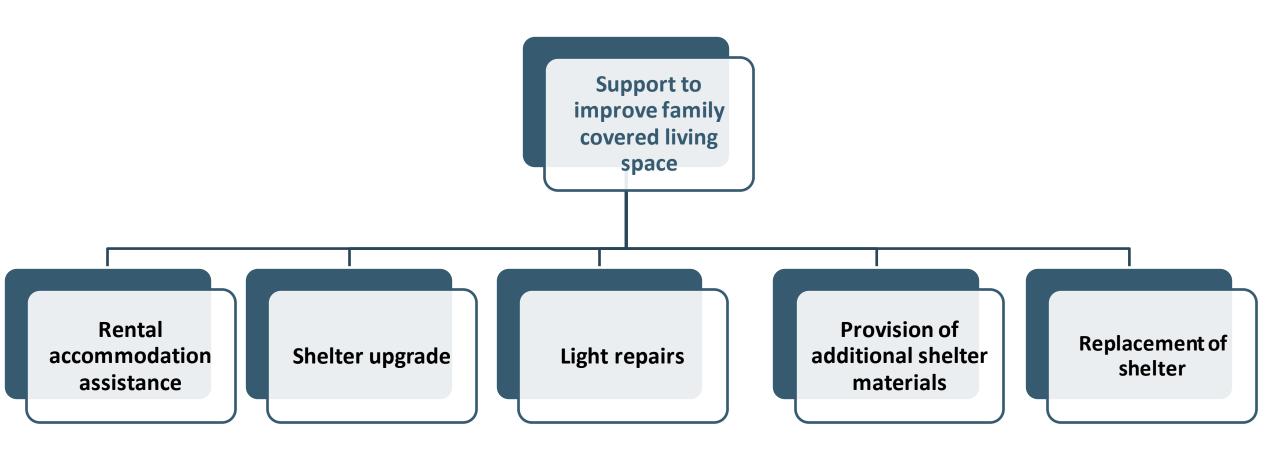


Pillar 1: Interior living (HH NFIs)

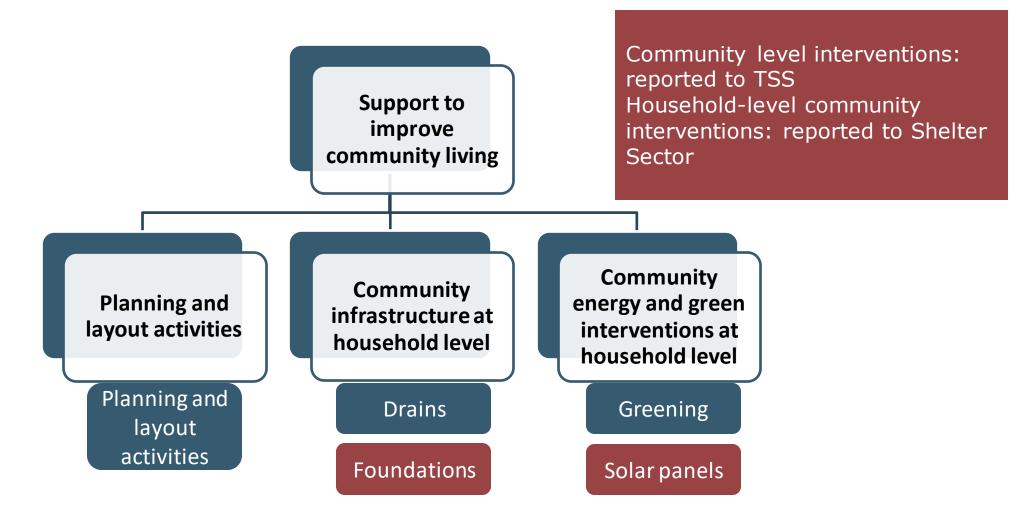


Intern

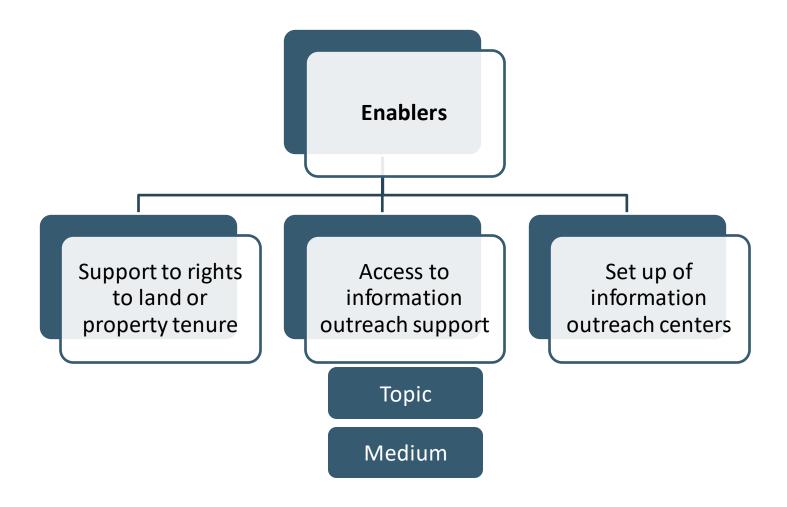
Pillar 2: Covered living space (the shelter)



Pillar 3: Settlement support (community living)



Enablers



Planned activities Form



Tracking the same information as in the completed/ongoing activities form in a simple way



Planned dates



Number of targeted people



Type of activities you are planning



When you don't know exact numbers/dates, please provide an estimation.



For the Shelter Sector, it is important to get a sense on what is being planned than having absolute accurate information!



Operational Coordination | Information | Management

Dashboard (link here or access via our website)

Activityinfo reporting is on the 5th of each month

Only 4 partners reported for the month of September. October reporting deadline is on 6 November

Please contact the Sector IM focal point, Fida, with any questions at sheltersectorim1.tur@ifrc.org or fida.ozkok@ifrc.org



Technical Coordination I Shelter TWG Updates

- Recommendations for container upgrades shared with TWG
 - Direct implementation preferred, especially for anchoring
- Heater distribution: need for safe electric heaters for containers/tents
- Tarpaulin procurement: received very expensive quotes for tarps
 - Partners looking for other suppliers
 - Sector checking global stocks
- Request partners to update the Cost Comparison Sheet
- Snow kits: who is distributing? Sand vs Salt?

Last Week: A technical meeting regarding the foldable container pilots was held between shelter partners, Shelter Sector, and AFAD authorities in Malatya.

SHELTER ASSISTANCE FOR WINTERIZATION

Prioritizing HHs living in precarious temporary shelters as their primary accommodation

INFORMAL SITES/CLUSTERS/INDIVIDUAL CONTAINER SITES MAKESHIFT AFAD STANDARD FOLDABLE FOLDABLE AND CONTAINERS CONTAINERS OTHER TYPES OF CONTAINERS Protection from rain

Modality: Direct **Implementation**

A) Basic upgrade:

= Anchoring, protection from rain, silicon sealant

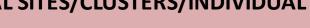
B) Medium Upgrade:

= A) + insulation for floor and walls

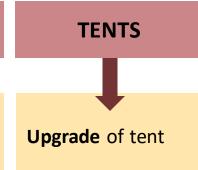
C) High upgrade:

= B) + strengthening of container & angled CGI roof

Modality: Direct Implementation for sites. Direct implementation preferred for clusters/indiv. Or cash upgrades with technical assistance



TENTS Replacement of tent



Modality: Direct; cash for tent upgrade

Provision of cash for rent for winter months, targeted vulnerable HHs in coordination with Protection Sector

Light repairs of low damaged dwellings for HHs in tents living next to their dwellings

Modality: Cash with technical assistance



Technical Coordination I Shelter TWG Updates

• Light Repair TWG meeting will take place this Friday (3/11/23) at 9:00am. Most of the meeting will be in Turkish.

Agenda:

- HLP challenges and security of tenure Legal Protection Officer Presenting
- Issues with Labor availability
- Fluctuation in Market prices
- Use of Vouchers or Cash
- Targeting beneficiaries



Partners updates: UNHCR, Young Life Foundation, YUVA, ACTED

Ongoing and Planned Interventions

Successes and Challenges

Winterization Plans

ACTED

All Hands and Hearts

ASAM

CARE

CRS

IBC

IHH

ILO

IOM

Islamic Relief Turkiye

IsraAid

Medair

Miyamoto

OXFAM

Qatar Charity

SARD

SCI

STL

TRC

WHH

UNHCR

Young Life Foundation

Yuva



Coordination Structure

Shelter Sector Coordination Team I Gaziantep based

Sneha Malani I Coordinator

Sneha.malani@ifrc.org

Contact: +90 539 897 17 44

FP I Temporary Settlement Support Sector

FP | Protection, Gender & Inclusion Sector

FP | Women Empowerment WG

Amro Katkhuda | Deputy Coordinator

Amro.katkhuda@ifrc.org

WhatsApp: +90 539 847 45 31

FP I Hub Coordination

FP | Cash Based Interventions WG

FP | MHPSS

Fida Ozkok | Information Manager

ShelterSectorIM1.Turkiye@ifrc.org

Fida.ozkok@ifrc.org

WhatsApp: +90 541 374 64 59

FP I Information Management WG

New Team Member

Mike Depinto I Technical Coordinator

RRShelterCo.Turkiye@ifrc.org

Contact: +90 536 644 91 02

FP | Technical Working Groups (TWiGs)

FP | Environmental Issues

New Team Member

Aydin Yaman | Roving Coordinator

yaman@unhcr.org

Contact: +90 533 164 75 56

FP | Hub Coordination

FP | Liaison with local authorities



Coordination Structure

Shelter Sector Coordination Focal Points I Province / Hub Level

KAHRANMANMARAS PROVINCE HUB Including Osmaniye

Focal Point Amro Katkhuda (Shelter Sector)

amro.katkhuda@ifrc.org

WhatsApp: +90 533 164 75 56

HATAY PROVINCE HUB Including Adana Province

Focal Point | Fatema (IOM)

falnvaz@iom.int

WhatsApp: +90 530 066 25 22

or

Focal Point | Noor Al-Hashimi (IOM)

noalhashimi@iom.int

WhatsApp: +90 538 926 13 15

GAZIANTEP & KILIS PROVINCES

Focal Point | Amro Katkhuda (Shelter Sector)

amro.katkhuda@ifrc.org

WhatsApp: +90 539 847 45 31

ADIYAMAN PROVINCE HUB

Including Sanliurfa

Focal Point I Amro Katkhuda (Shelter Sector)

amro.katkhuda@ifrc.org

WhatsApp: +90 533 164 75 56

MALATYA PROVINCE HUB

Including Elazig, Diyarbakir

Focal Point | Ilayda Bulu (IOM)

ibulu@iom.int

WhatsApp: +90 532 303 79 28

or

Focal Point | Noor Al-Hashimi (IOM)

noalhashimi@iom.int

WhatsApp: +90 538 926 13 15



ABC Hub Coordinators: Updated Contacts

KAHRANMANMARAS PROVINCE HUB

Faruk Karaduman

faruk.karaduman@un.org

HATAY PROVINCE HUB (new

+90 539 220 73 89

ADIYAMAN PROVINCE HUB

Beyza Mumcular Çöplü

bmumcular@iom.int

+90 536 772 95 98

coordinator)

Aysenur Cetin

acetin@iom.int

+90 536 772 88 59

MALATYA PROVINCE HUB

Furkan Genc

furkan.genc@un.org

+90 530 366 97 12

AOB



Winterization Strategy Published English version LINK Turkish Version LINK



Kışa Hazırlık Stratejini (2025-2024)

Shelter Sector Türkiye 4 Ekim 2023

Durum Değerlendirmesi ve Belirleyici İhtiyaç Analisi

Türkiye'dir, 9.1 milyon liman 6 Şubat 2023 depremberinden ve sonnasında meydana gelen artçı asramfılardan etkilendi (OCNA- Birleşmiş Milletieri insani Yardım Koordinasyon Oftsi). Buna yaklaşık 1,7 milyon militeci (UhliKCH-Birleşmiş Milletier Mülteciler Yüksek Komuerliği) dahlılılı. Usun vadeli çitrümler bekleyen etkilenen nüfus, çeştil geçici barnak tişolojilerinde yaşamaktadır (aşağıda detayları verilmiştir). Hesitre Sector Türkiye tarahından önerlen kışa hazırlık desteği, kış aylarında yaşanabilirliği artımsayı barnağın kış sonrası dayamdıklığını da artımsayı amaçlavvaktadır (hanehalklarının geçici barnaklarılıdı daha usun süre kalması beklenmektelir), iba yaklaşımın tervel unsurfarı, onurlu bir barnının soğlamak ve temel insan baklarının karşılamaktırı.

Depremden etkilenen ve geçici bannak přetimlarinde vocavan haneler, harvona ve ev esvalan icin kna

hazirik desteğine ihtiyaç duyacaktır. 100 ve tahmisler kalbaca 50.007'den fatla göstermektedir. Birçok hane hala çadırla Daha yüksek rakımlarında bulunan hanel dönemde bu bölgelerden bazılarına erişi

Depremden etkilenen nüfusa ev sahiplig

Resmi Konteyner Alanian

Orta ila şiddetli hasan olan hane
 haftası itibarıyla 100.000'de

Gayri resmi alanlar ve çadır kümeleri

En az 100,000 harrenin hala gayni resmi alanlardaki çadırlara ve konteynerlere kendi kendine yerleçtiklerine dair bulgular var³, bu geçici bannakların 190° dağındı ve 91,00° ise ondan fazla bannaktan oluşan kümeler halindedir. 2023 Ağustos ayı başından itibaren 66,000 hane çadırlarda ve 9,000 ek hane ise derme çatma çadırlarda kalıyorlardı. Hariran ayından itibaren gerçekleşen tahliyeleri göz önünde bulundurarak çadır sayısı azalmaya devam edecek, ancak bazı hanelerin hala çadırlarda kalması bekkimiyer ve yaşamlarını destekleyen kış yardırıma iltiyaçları olacak. Çadırlar, genellikle bölmeleri olmayan ve çadır alanları genellikle altıyapı ve hizmetlerden yoksun acil dunum bannakları olarak düsünülmelidir.

Katlanabilir ve diğer yetersiz konteynerler

- Karsal kesimde* ağır ve orta derecede hasar gören hanelere konteyner yardımı yapılmıştır. Bunlar, AFAD standardında konteynerler ile katlanabilir/yetensiz konteynerlerin bir karışımından oluşmuktadır.
- Katlanabilir konteynerler, AFAD standart konteynerlerinden daha küçük boyuttadır (ortalama-5,5m X 2,4m) ve kaifile olarak standartlerin aftordadır -dahili bir bölmesi olmayan ve betiril bir pişirme alara ve banya alanı bulunmayan konteynerler zayıf bir kasadan oluşmaktadır. Ban katlanabilir konteynerlerin karşıklık ixas yüzlerinde iki pencere bulunmakta iken bazılarının ise çaprar havalandırması olmadan yalnızca bir penceresi bulunmaktadır. Ban durumlarda, bu konteynerler hanelerin birincil konaktama yeri değildir ve bu durum, kışa hazırık için konteyner yülkseltme yarılmının hadıflenmesinde dikkate alınmalıdır.
- Depremden etkilenen mülteciler, çadırlardan, AFAD standardındaki konteynerlerden veya katlanabilir konteynerlerden oluşan geçici banınma merkeçlerine (TAC'ler) yerleştiriliyor. Barınak tipolijisik diğer merkezlerdeki TAC'lerde tarklıdır.
- TSS ve DTM mahalle düzeyinde saha haritalama bulguları, Temmuz ayı sorsa/Ağısıtos ayı başında gayri resmi alarılarda yaşayan hanelerin 9525 hini konteynerlerde yaşadığını göstermektedir.
 Bunlar, farlık özeriliklere ve dolayosyla farklı yükseltme İntiyaçlarına sahip katlanabilir ve diğer (yetersiz) konteyner türlerinin bir karışımından ibarettir.

Haff hasarlı konutlar



Winterization Strategy (2023-2024)

Shelter Sector Turkiye 04 October 2023

Situation Overview and Indicative Need Analysis

In Turkiye, 9.1 million people were affected by the February 2023 earthquakes (OCHA) and by the aftershocks that followed. This includes approximately 1.7 million refugees (UNHCR). Affected populations that are awaiting longer-term solutions are living in varying typologies of temporary shelters (outlined below). The winterization support proposed by the Shelter Sector Turkiye aims to improve livability during the winter months and in the process also increase the shelter resilience beyond the winter (where households are expected to remain in the temporary shelters for a longer period). Key elements of this

EQ affected he and household estimates sugg households on Households in some of these

Shelter typologies hosting EQ-affected populations

Formal Container Sites

Households with severe to moderate damage¹ are being hosted in formal container sites (over 100,000 households, approximately 400,000 people, as of 2nd week of September)². In these sites, people are mostly settled in containers of AFAD standard (with cooking and living areas, bathroom, and sleeping areas). These sites are formally managed and serviced by local authorities and tend to have adequate and functioning infrastructure. Formal container sites are currently being expanded as households from formal tents continue to be relocated to containers, it should be noted that the containers are of different structural qualities — a majority will require tarpaulins to protect the roof from leakage, along with silicon sealant and anchoring in sites subject to strong winds.

informal sites and tent clusters

Indicative findings³ suggest that over 100,000 households are still self-settled in informal sites in
tents and containers, 90% of these temporary shelters are scattered and 10% are in clusters of
over ten shelters. As of early August 2023, 66,000 households were in tents; and an additional
9,000 households were in makeshift tents. Considering the evictions that have been taking place
June onwards, the number of tents will continue to reduce, but some households are still
expected to remain in tents and will require life-supporting winter assistance. Tents should be
considered as emergency shelters, usually without partitions and tented sites usually lack
infrastructure and services.

Foldable and other inadequate containers

 Households with severe and moderate damage in rural areas* have been provided with containers. These are a mix of AFAD standard containers and foldable/inadequate containers.

